

Chapter 16 Beta-Grammar

1. middle/passive verbs w/ athematic present, imperfect.

- (a) **δύναμαι**, δυνήσομαι (middle future), ἐδυνήθην (passive aorist). *can, be able (to do something).*

present			<i>infinitive</i>	<i>ptc</i>
	<i>indicative</i>	<i>imperative</i>		
I	δύνα-μαι		δύνα-σθαι	δυνά-μεν-ος, -η, -ον
you (sing)	δύνα-σαι	δύνα-σο		
he/she/it	δύνα-ται			
we	δυνά-μεθα			
you	δύνα-σθε	δύνα-σθε		
they	δύνα-νται			
 imperfect				
<i>indicative</i>				
I	ἐδυνά-μην			
you (sing)	ἐδύνα-σο			
he/she/it	ἐδύνα-το			
we	ἐδυνά-μεθα			
you	ἐδύνα-σθε			
they	ἐδύνα-ντο			

- (b) **κεῑμαι**, κείσομαι (middle future), (no aorist). *Lie (down)/be lying down (state, not action — always progressive aspect!).*

present			<i>infinitive</i>	<i>ptc</i>
	<i>indicative</i>	<i>imperative</i>		
I	κεῑ-μαι		κεῑ-σθαι	κεῑ-μεν-ος, -η, -ον
you (sing)	κεῑ-σαι	κεῑ-σο		
he/she/it	κεῑ-ται			
we	κεῑ-μεθα			
you	κεῑ-σθε	κεῑ-σθε		
they	κεῑ-νται			
 imperfect				
<i>indicative</i>				
I	ἐκεῑ-μην			
you (sing)	ἐκεῑ-σο			
he/she/it	ἐκεῑ-το			
we	ἐκεῑ-μεθα			
you	ἐκεῑ-σθε			
they	ἐκεῑ-ντο			

- (c) ἐπίσταμαι, ἐπιστήσομαι (middle future), ἠπιστήθην (passive aorist).
understand, know.

present			<i>infinitive</i>	<i>ptc</i>
	<i>indicative</i>	<i>imperative</i>		
<i>I</i>	ἐπίστα-μαι		ἐπίστα-σθαι	ἐπιστά-μεν-ος, -η, -ον
<i>you (sing)</i>	ἐπίστα-σαι	ἐπίστα-σο		
<i>he/she/it</i>	ἐπίστα-ται			
<i>we</i>	ἐπιστά-μεθα			
<i>you</i>	ἐπίστα-σθε	ἐπίστα-σθε		
<i>they</i>	ἐπίστα-νται			
imperfect				
	<i>indicative</i>			
<i>I</i>	ἠπιστά-μην			
<i>you (sing)</i>	ἠπίστα-σο			
<i>he/she/it</i>	ἠπίστα-το			
<i>we</i>	ἠπιστά-μεθα			
<i>you</i>	ἠπίστα-σθε			
<i>they</i>	ἠπίστα-ντο			

2. Vocab

athematic deponents (p. 277). athematic = *no thematic vowel*

δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι (middle future), ἐδυνήθην (passive aorist) — *to be able to, I can, it is possible for me to*

ἐπίσταμαι, ἐπιστήσομαι (middle future), ἠπιστήθην (passive aorist) — *I know, I understand*

κεῖμαι, κείσομαι (middle future) — *lie, be in lying-down-position somewhere, be placed/positioned. State, not action — always progressive aspect!*

other verb issues

συν-ἡγείρα — how to tell what that is? συναγείρω gather together

noun issues

ὁ σύμ-μαχος *ally* (derivation?)

τὸ ἔτος τοῦ ἔτους *year* (decl? gender?)

ἡ σπονδή -ῆς *pouring, libation*

αἱ σπονδαί -ῶν *truce*

adj.

πόσος -η -ον. *how much/many?*

ἄξιος τῶν πατέρων. *worthy of (one's) fathers.* — adj. with genitive.

other

οἱ στρατιῶται συναγείρονται ὑπὸ τοῦ στρατηγοῦ. *The soldiers are being gathered together by the general.*

καὶ δὴ καί. *And especially.*

μάλιστά. *Indeed! You bet!*

ἥκιστα γε. *Hardly! Not at all!*

3. study passives! (alpha grammar)

4. deponent athematic drill p. 277

verbs

δύναμαι δυνήσομαι ἐδυνήθην

ἐπίσταμαι ἐπιστήσομαι ἠπιστήθην

κεῖμαι κείσομαι

possible subjects

ἐγώ

σύ

ἐκεῖνος/ἐκείνη · ὁ ἄρχος

ἡμεῖς

ὑμεῖς

ἐκεῖνοι/ἐκεῖναι · αἱ γυναῖκες