

## 1. Quiz Quote over course of two chapters and quizzes. . . .

αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ ῥ' εὗξαντο καὶ οὐλοχύτας προβάλοντο,  
 αὐέρουσαν μὲν πρῶτα καὶ ἔσφαξαν καὶ ἔδειραν,  
 μηρούς τ' ἐξέταμον κατὰ τε κνίση ἐκάλυψαν  
 δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες, ἐπ' αὐτῶν δ' ὠμοθέτησαν

2. Principal Parts = guide to *stems* and *endings* for each tense system

Verbs mostly have six principal parts (deponents, five or fewer). These are for *learning purposes*; they provide a jumping-off-point for conjugating.

Here follow principal parts for two verbs:

- A regular omega verb (λύω “loosen”)
- A fairly regular deponent (ἐργάζομαι “work”)

*NOTE THAT PRINC. PARTS DON'T SUPPLY FULL PARADIGMS; THEY'RE MOSTLY GUIDES TO TENSE STEMS!*

## (a) λύω “loosen.”

1. **λύω**. Present system (= present, imperfect tenses).  
Stems λυ-, ἐλυ-.
2. **λύσω**. Active/middle future system (= future tense).  
Stem λύσ-.
3. **ἔλυσα**. Active/middle aorist system (= active, middle aorist).  
Stems ἐλυσ-, λυσ-.
4. **λέλυκα**. Active perfect system (i.e., perfect and pluperfect).  
Stems λέλυκ-, ἐλελυκ-.
5. **λέλυμαι**. Middle-passive perfect system (perfect, pluperfect, future perfect).  
Stems λέλυ-, ἐλελυ-, λελυσ- (future perfect).
6. **ἐλύθην**. Passive aorist system (passive aorist, passive future).  
Stems ἐλυθ-, λυθ-, λυθησ-.

(b) ἐργάζομαι “work” (i.e., “do productive work,” versus πονέω = “toil”) — *deponent verb*.

1. **ἐργάζομαι**. Present system (present and imperfect tenses).  
Stems ἐργαζ-, ἐργαζ-.
2. **ἐργάσομαι**. Future system (middle future).  
Stem ἐργασ-.
3. **ἐργασάμην**. Aorist system (middle aorist).  
Stems ἐργασ-, ἐργασ-.
4. **εἰργασμαι**. Middle-passive perfect system (perfect, pluperfect, future perfect tenses).  
Stem εἰργασ-.
6. **εἰργάσθην**. Passive aorist system (passive aorist, passive future tenses).  
Stems εἰργασθ-, ἐργασθ-.

### 3. Future Tense = verb forms showing WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN

PRESENT: "I *run* home." FUTURE: I *will run* home."

Note that *future tense* has NO IMPERATIVE, just indicative, infinitive, participle.

### 4. Types of Future

(a) ACTIVE simple *sigmatic* future = **sigma stem + pres active endings**

παιδεύ-ω "I educate" → **παιδεύσ-ω I will educate**

	indicative	
	sing.	plur.
1 <sup>st</sup>	παιδεύσ-ω	παιδεύσ-ομεν
2 <sup>nd</sup>	παιδεύσ-εις	παιδεύσ-ετε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	παιδεύσ-ει	παιδεύσ-ουσι(ν)
	infinitive	
	παιδεύσ-ειν, "to be going to educate"	
	participle	
	παιδεύσ-ων, παιδεύσ-ουσα, παιδεύσ-ον, "intending to educate"	

(b) MIDDLE simple *sigmatic* future = **sigma stem + pres middle endings**

παύ-ομαι "I stop (myself)" → **παύσ-ομαι "I will stop myself"**

	indicative	
	sing.	plur.
1 <sup>st</sup>	παύσ-ομαι	παυσ-όμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup>	παύσ-ει (-η)	παύσ-εσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	παύσ-εται	παύσ-ονται
	infinitive	
	παύσ-εσθαι, "to be going to stop (oneself)"	
	participle	
	παυσ-όμενος, παυσ-ομένη, παυσ-όμενον, "intending to stop (oneself)"	

(c) Regular contract (α-, ε-) verb future = lengthen stem vowel ( α → η/ᾱ, ε → η)

προχωρ-έ-ω I advance → **προχωρ-ή-σ-ω, προχωρ-ή-σ-εις "I, you will advance,"** etc.

ὀρμ-ά-ομαι "I set myself in motion" → **ὀρμ-ή-σομαι, ὀρμ-ή-σει, etc., "I, you will set myself in motion"**

(d) Regular SIGMA future stem + LABIALS (β, π, φ) = -ψω / -ψομαι.

λείπ-ω "I leave (a thing behind)" → **λείψ-ω, λείψ-εις, etc., "I, you will leave,"** (etc.)

γράφ-ω "I write" → **γράψ-ω, etc., "I, will write,"** (etc.)

- (e) Regular SIGMA future stem + VELARS (γ, κ, χ) = -ξω / -ξομαι.  
 πλέκ-ω "I weave" → **πλέξ-ω, etc., "I will weave" (etc.)**  
 δέχ-ομαι "I receive" → **δέξ-ομαι, δέξ-ει, etc., "I, you will receive" (etc.)**
- (f) regular dental consonant stem (-τ-, -δ-, -θ-, -ζ-) future = **dental to sigma**  
 πείθ-ω "I persuade" → **πείσ-ω "I will persuade"**  
 ἐργάζ-ομαι "I work" → **ἐργάσ-ομαι "I will work"**
- (g) asigmatic (= "no-sigma") -ίζω (zeta) future = **epsilon contracts**  
 καθίζ-ω "I cause to sit" → **καθι-ῶ "I will cause to sit"**

	indicative	
	sing.	plur.
1 <sup>st</sup>	καθι-ῶ	καθι-οῦμεν
2 <sup>nd</sup>	καθι-εἶς	καθι-εἶτε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	καθι-εἶ	καθι-οῦσι(ν)
	infinitive	
	καθι-εἶν, "to be going to cause to sit"	
	participle	
	καθι-ῶν, καθι-οῦσα, καθι-οῦν, "intending to cause to sit"	

καθίζ-ομαι "I sit (myself)" → **καθι-οῦμαι "I will sit (myself)"**

	indicative	
	sing.	plur.
1 <sup>st</sup>	καθι-οῦμαι	καθι-οῦμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup>	καθι-εἶ (-ῆ)	καθι-εἶσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	καθι-εἶται	καθι-οῦνται
	infinitive	
	καθι-εἶσθε, "to be going to sit (oneself)"	
	participle	
	καθι-οῦμενος, καθι-ουμένη, καθι-οῦμενον, "intending to sit (oneself)"	

- (h) More **ίζω (zeta) future**  
 κομίζω, **κομιῶ** (active) "bring," "take," convey"  
 κομίζομαι, **κομιοῦμαι** (middle) "get (for me)," "acquire"  
 βαδίζω, (active present) **βαδιοῦμαι (middle future)** "walk/go"
- (i) Deponent future = present in act., fut. in *middle*  
 ἀκούω (act. forms) "I hear" → **ἀκού-σομαι (middle forms) "I will hear"**  
 βαδίζω, **βαδιοῦμαι** "walk/go"  
*see further — and learn — list on pp. 159–160*

(j) “Highly irregular future”

τρέχω “I run” → **δραμοῦμαι “I will run”**

λαμβάνω “I take” → **λήψομαι “I will take”**

ἔχω “I have” → **ἔξω (I will have) / σχήσω (I will get)**

ἐσθίω “I eat” → **ἔδω, ἔδεις, etc., “I will eat,” “you will eat,” etc.**

ἐλαύνω “I drive” → **ἐλάω → ἐλῶ (α-contract future) “I will drive”**

## 5. Principal parts to memorize for oral quiz:

λύω “untie.”

1. λύω “I untie.”
2. λύσω “I will untie” (*extremely regular!*)

βλέπω “look (at).”

1. βλέπω “I look (at).”
2. βλέψομαι “I will look (at)” (*note deponent future middle instead of active!*).

σπεύδω “hurry.”

1. σπεύδω “I hurry.”
2. σπεύσω “I will hurry” (*sigma future of dental [“tooth-consonant”] verb*).

κομίζω “bring.”

1. κομίζω “I bring.”
2. κομιῶ “I will bring” (*special “asignamtic” future for some [not all] zeta-stem verbs*).

ἡγέομαι “lead/guide.”

1. ἡγέομαι “I lead/guide.”
2. ἡγήσομαι “I shall lead/guide.” (*regular contract verb lengthens contract vowel*).

γίγνομαι “become.”

1. γίγνομαι “I become.”
2. γενήσομαι “I shall become” (*irregular future stem*).

## 6. Future “to be” (p. 160) – irregular middle forms

INDICATIVE		INFINITIVE		PTC	
<i>pres</i>	<i>fut</i>	<i>pres</i>	<i>fut</i>	<i>pres</i>	<i>fut</i>
εἶμι	<b>ἔσ-ομαι</b>	εἶναι	<b>ἔσ-εσθαι</b>	ῶν, οὔσα, ὄν	<b>ἔσ-όμενος, ἔσ-ομένη, ἔσ-όμενον</b>
εἶ	<b>ἔσ-ει / ἔσ-η</b>				
ἐστί	<b>ἔσ-ται</b>				
ἐσμεν	<b>ἔσ-όμεθα</b>				
ἐστε	<b>ἔσ-εσθε</b>				
εἰσι(ν)	<b>ἔσ-ονται</b>				