

1. QUIZ QUOTE.

Φιλέλλην δὲ γενόμενος ὁ Ἄμασις ἄλλα τε ἐς Ἑλλήνων μετεξετέρους ἀπεδέξατο καὶ δὴ καὶ τοῖσι ἀπικνεομένοισι ἐς Αἴγυπτον ἔδωκε Ναύκρατιν πόλιν ἐνοικῆσαι.

2. REVIEW: What is *aorist*?

Simple action, often with some sort of past time reference.

Mood-time scheme:

- Always augmented:
 - Indicative: *simple past*
- Never augmented:
 - Imperative: *simple present*
 - Infinitive: *mostly simple present*
 - Participle: *mostly "time before"*

3. Sigmatic ("with sigma") 1st aor. stem formation(a) $\pi\alpha\iota\delta\epsilon\bar{\nu}\omega$ educate:

1. add sigma => $\pi\alpha\iota\delta\epsilon\bar{\nu}\sigma$ -
2. add alpha to stem => $\pi\alpha\iota\delta\epsilon\bar{\nu}\sigma\alpha$ - except for certain forms
3rd sing. active indic. - $\varepsilon(v)$, 2nd sing. active imperat. -ov, 2nd sing. middle indic. - ω .
3. form aor *indicative* stem with AUGMENT $\dot{\varepsilon}$ - $\pi\alpha\acute{\iota}\delta\epsilon\bar{\nu}\sigma\alpha$. **But not imperative, inf, ptc!**
4. Consonant & vowel stem changes as with sigmatic future forms:
 - $\lambda\epsilon\bar{\nu}\omega$ (pour) labial stems. "I poured" → $\check{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon\bar{\nu}\psi\alpha$.
 - $\sigma\pi\epsilon\bar{\nu}\delta\omega$ → $\check{\epsilon}\sigma\pi\epsilon\bar{\nu}\sigma\alpha$. dental stem $\delta \zeta \tau \theta$: make it σ
 - $\pi\varrho\acute{\alpha}\tau\tau\omega$ (root $\pi\varrho\alpha\kappa$ -, "accomplish," "do") velar $\kappa \chi \gamma$ → ξ
 - $\theta\epsilon\omega\bar{\nu}\epsilon\omega$ (vowel contract verb) → lengthen stem vowel: $\dot{\varepsilon}\theta\epsilon\omega\bar{\nu}\eta\sigma\alpha$

5. Regular vowel-contract stem formation: 1st aorists act/mid (3rd princ. part) and act/mid futures (2nd princ part).

- These verbs will be given in the vocabulary in back without principal parts. Idea is for you to learn patterns, as for instance for:
 - τιμάω (“honor”), φιλέω (“love”), δουλόω (“enslave”)
- So, . . .
 - Lengthen the stem vowel
 - τιμη, φιλη, δουλω
 - Add the usual sigma plus tense-appropriate vowel and ending. To aorists, add augment:
 - τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα
 - φιλήσω, ἐφίλησα
 - δουλώσω, ἐδούλωσα

4. PARADIGM.

λύω λύσω ἔλυσα (“loosen,” “free”)/λύομαι etc. (“ransom”)

<i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>MIDDLE</i>
INDICATIVE	
ἔ-λυσ-α	ἐ-λυσ-άμην
ἔ-λυσ-ας	ἐ-λύσ-ω
ἔ-λυσ-ε(ν)	ἐ-λύσ-ατο
ἔ-λύσ-αμεν	ἐ-λυσ-άμεθα
ἔ-λύσ-ατε	ἐ-λύσ-ασθε
ἔ-λυσ-αν	ἐ-λύσ-αντο
IMPERATIVE	
λῦσ-ον	λῦσ-αι
λύσ-ατε	λύσ-ασθε
INFINITIVE	
λῦσ-αι	λύσ-ασθαι
PARTICIPLE	
λύσ-ας, λύσασ-α, λῦσ-αν (λύσαντος, λύσάσης, etc.)	λυσ-άμενος, λυσ-αμένη, λυσ-άμενον

5. 1st versus 2nd Aorist

λείπω, λείψω, **ἔλιπον** 2nd aor. leave (something behind).
 λύω, λύσω, **ἔλυσα** 1st aor. free, loosen (middle, “ransom”).

ACTIVE		MIDDLE	
2 nd aor.	1 st aor.	2 nd aor.	1 st aor.
INDICATIVE		INDICATIVE	
ἔ-λιπ-ον	ἔ-λυσ-α	ἐ-λιπ-όμην	ἐ-λυσ-άμην
ἔ-λιπ-ες	ἔ-λυσ-ας	ἐ-λίπ-ου	ἐ-λύσ-ω
ἔ-λιπ-ε(ν)	ἔ-λυσ-ε(ν)	ἐ-λίπ-ετο	ἐ-λύσ-ατο
ἐ-λίπ-ομεν	ἐ-λύσ-αμεν	ἐ-λιπ-όμεθα	ἐ-λυσ-άμεθα
ἐ-λίπ-ετε	ἐ-λύσ-ατε	ἐ-λίπ-εσθε	ἐ-λύσ-ασθε
ἔ-λιπ-ον	ἔ-λυσ-αν	ἐ-λίπ-οντο	ἐ-λύσ-αντο
IMPERATIVE		IMPERATIVE	
λίπ-ε	λῦσ-ον	λιπ-οῦ	λῦσ-αι
λίπ-ετε	λύσ-ατε	λίπ-εσθε	λύσ-ασθε
INFINITIVE		INFINITIVE	
λιπ-εῖν	λῦσ-αι	λιπ-έσθαι	λύσ-ασθαι
PARTICIPLE		PARTICIPLE	
λιπ-ών, λιπ-οῦσα, λιπ-όν	λύσ-ας, λύσ-ασσα, λῦσ-αν	λιπ-όμενος, λιπ-ομένη, λιπ-όμενον	λυσ-άμενος, λυσ-αμένη, λυσ-άμενον

6. Vocab

ὁ ἡμίωνος, -ου. “mule.” (lit “½ onos-donkey.”)

ὁ ὅμιλος, -ου. “crowd.” In later sense of “address to a crowd,” becomes root for English “homily.”

γεραιός, -ά, ὁν. “aged.” from γέρων, “old man.”

ὀρθός, -ή, -όν, “straight,” “right-correct.” (Compare English “orthopedics.”)

τάχιστα “very/most quickly” is superlative adv. from adjective ταχύς, -εῖα, -ύ, “fast.”

ώς τάχιστα, “as quickly as possible.” I.e., ώς plus any superlative adj/adv = “as X as possible.”

καίπερ. with participles, carries concessive force: καίπερ τρέχων, ὅμως ἀφικνεῖται οὐκ ἐν ᾽ωρᾳ. “Although hurrying, still, he arrives not on time.”

ἔξ-ηγοῦμαι τί ὁ Φίλιππος ἔπαθεν.

I relate/explain/describe/recount/tell what Philip suffered.

→ Compound verb from ἡγέομαι, as in ἡγοῦμαι τοῖς φίλοις, I guide/lead my friends.

φαίνομαι πονεῖν ἐν τῷ ἀγρῷ.

I appear to work (φαίνομαι + inf) in the field.

φαίνομαι πονῶν ἐν τῷ ἀγρῷ.

I am manifestly/obviously/plain to see working (φαίνομαι + ptc) *in the field.*

ἐμπόρος *merchant*

ναύκληρος *ship-captain*

ναύτης *sailor* (from ναῦς)

τότε *then, at that time*

7. Asigmatic (“no sigma”) First Aorists.

- Asigmatic (“no sigma”) first aorists *drop the sigma* from the aorist stem, but preserve alpha (-α-) as vowel to which to add most endings
- Most present verb stems in μ, ν, λ, ο in aorist are *asigmatic*
- *Aorist stem can differ* from present, for instance, iota added or dropped. But study each verb as special — *no hard and fast rule!*

8. Asigmatic First Aorists, EXAMPLES:

→ μένω (pres.), **μενῶ** (fut. — not μένσω!), **ἔμεινα** (aor. — not ἔμενσα!), LIFT

ACTIVE	MIDDLE
INDICATIVE	
ἔ-μειν-α	ἐ-μειν-άμην
ἔ-μειν-ας	ἐ-μείν-ω
ἔ-μειν-ε(ν)	ἐ-μείν-ατο
ἐ-μείν-αμεν	ἐ-μειν-άμεθα
ἐ-μείν-ατε	ἐ-μείν-ασθε
ἔ-μειν-αν	ἐ-μείν-αντο
IMPERATIVE	
μεῖν-ον	μεῖν-αι
μεί-ατε	μείν-ασθε
INFINITIVE	
μεῖν-αι	μεί-ασθαι
PARTICIPLE	
μείν-ας, μείνασ-α, μεῖν-αν (μείναντος, μείνάσης, etc.)	μειν-άμενος, μειν-άμένη, μειν-άμενον

→ αἴρω (pres.), **ἀρῶ** (fut. — not αἴρσω!), **ἤρα** (aor. — not ἤρσα!), LIFT

ACTIVE	MIDDLE
INDICATIVE	
ἥρ-α	ἥρ-άμην
ἥρ-ας	ἥρ-ω
ἥρ-ε(ν)	ἥρ-ατο
ἥρ-αμεν	ἥρ-άμεθα
ἥρ-ατε	ἥρ-ασθε
ἥρ-αν	ἥρ-αντο
IMPERATIVE	
ἄρ-ον	ἄρ-αι
ἄρ-ατε	ἄρ-ασθε
INFINITIVE	
ἄρ-αι	ἄρ-ασθαι
PARTICIPLE	
ἄρ-ας, ἄρασ-α, ἄρ-αν (ἄραντος, ἄράσης, etc.)	ἄρ-άμενος, ἄρ-αμένη, ἄρ-άμενον

9. Challenging principal parts (first 3) so far...

→ Asigmatic futures/1st aorists light blue

→ 2nd aorists light gray

<i>present</i>	<i>fut.</i>	<i>aor.</i>	
ἄγω	ἄξω	ἢγαγ-ον (ἀγαγ-)	<i>lead</i>
αἴρεω	αἱρήσω	εἴλον (έλ-)	<i>take</i>
αἴρω	ἀρῶ	ἢρ-α (ἀρ-)	<i>lift</i>
άκούω	ἀκούσομαι	ἢκουσα	<i>hear/listen</i>
ἀποκτείνω	ἀποκτενῶ	ἀπ-έ-κτειν-α	<i>kill</i>
άμαρτάνω	άμαρτήσομαι	ἢμαρτ-ον (άμαρτ-)	<i>miss, err</i>
ἀπο-θνήσκω	ἀπο-θανοῦμαι	ἀπ-έ-θαν-ον	<i>die</i>
ἀφ-ικνέομαι	ἀφ-ίξομαι	ἀφ-ῖκ-όμην (ίκ-, short ι)	<i>arrive</i>
αἴρεω	αἱρήσω	εἴλ-ον (έλ-)	<i>take, capture</i>
βαδίζω	βαδιῶ	ἐβάδισα	<i>walk</i>
βαίνω	βήσομαι	(aor. next sem.)	<i>go</i>
βάλλω	βαλῶ	ἐ-βαλ-ον	<i>throw</i>
βλέπω	βλέψομαι	ἐβλεψα	<i>look (at)</i>
βούλομαι	βουλήσομαι	(no aor. middle)	<i>wish</i>
γίγνομαι	γενήσομαι	ἐ-γεν-όμην	<i>become</i>
γιγνώσκω	γνώσομαι	(aor. next sem.)	<i>learn/find out</i>
δοκέω	δόξω	ἐ-δοξ-α	<i>seem</i>
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἢθέλησα (ἐθελησ-)	<i>wish</i>
εἰμί	ἔσομαι	(no aor.)	<i>be</i>
ἐλαύνω	ἐλῶ (ἐλ-ά-ω)	ἢλασα (ἐλασ-)	<i>drive</i>
ἔπομαι	ἔψομαι	ἐ-σπ-όμην (σπ-)	<i>follow</i>
ἐργάζομαι	ἐργάσομαι	ἢργασάμην / εἰργασάμην	<i>work</i>
ἐρωτάω	ἐρωτήσω	ἢρωτησα/ ἢρόμην	<i>ask</i>
ἐγείρω	ἐγερῶ	ἢγειρ-α (ἐγειρ-)	<i>rouse</i>
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἢθέλησα	<i>want/will</i>
ἔρχομαι	εἵμι	ἢλθ-ον (ἐλθ-)	<i>come, go</i>
ἐρωτάω	ἐρῶ	ἢρ-όμην (ἐρ-)	<i>ask</i>
ἐσθίω	ἐδω	ἐ-φαγ-ον	<i>eat</i>
εύρίσκω	εύρησομαι	ἢνρ-ον / εῦρ-ον (εύρ-)	<i>find</i>
ἔχω	ἔξω / σχήσω	ἐ-σχ-ον (σχ-)	<i>have (or get)</i>
θαυμάζω	θαυμάσομαι	ἐθαύμασα	<i>wonder</i>
καίω/κάω	καύσω	ἐ-καυσ-α	<i>burn</i>
καλέω	καλῶ	ἐ-κάλεσ-α	<i>call</i>
κάμνω	καμοῦμαι	ἐ-καμ-ον	<i>am tired</i>
κομίζω	κομιῶ	ἐκόμισα	<i>convey</i>
κόπτω	κόπψω	ἐκοψα	<i>strike/knock</i>
κρίνω	κρινῶ	ἐ-κριν-α	<i>judge</i>
λαμβάνω	λήψομαι	ἐ-λαβ-ον	<i>take</i>
λανθάνω	λήσω	ἐ-λαθ-ον	<i>escape notice</i>

<i>present</i>	<i>fut.</i>	<i>aor.</i>	
λέγω	ἔρω	εἶπ-ον (εἰπ-)	<i>say, speak</i>
λείπω	λείψω	ἔ-λιπ-ον	<i>leave</i>
μανθάνω	μαθήσομαι	ἔ-μαθ-ον	<i>learn</i>
μάχομαι	μαχοῦμαι	ἔ-μαχεσ-άμην	<i>fight</i>
μένω	μενῶ	ἔ-μειν-α	<i>wait</i>
όράω	ὄψομαι	εἶδ-ον (ἰδ-)	<i>see</i>
πάσχω	πείσομαι	ἔ-παθ-ον	<i>suffer</i>
πίνω	πίομαι	ἔ-πι-ον	<i>drink</i>
πίπτω	πεσοῦμαι	ἔ-πεσ-ον	<i>fall</i>
πλέω	πλεύσομαι/πλευσοῦμαι	ἔ-πλευσ-α	<i>sail</i>
πράττω	πράξω	ἔ-πραξ-α	<i>do</i>
πυνθάνομαι	πεύσομαι	ἔ-πυθ-όμην	<i>inquire</i>
σκοπέω	σκέψομαι	ἔσκεψάμην	<i>examine</i>
τέμνω	τεμῶ	ἔ-τεμ-ον	<i>cut</i>
τρέχω	δραμοῦμαι	ἔ-δραμ-ον	<i>run</i>
τυγχάνω	τεύξομαι	ἔ-τυχ-ον	<i>hit the mark</i>
τύπτω	τυπτήσω	(no other princ. pts.)	<i>hit, strike</i>
φαίνομαι	φανοῦμαι	ἐ-φην-άμην	<i>seem</i>
φέρω	οἴσω	ῆγεγκον (ἐνεγκ-)	<i>carry</i>
φεύγω	φεύξομαι	ἔ-φυγ-ον	<i>flee</i>
φησί		ἔφη (imperfect)	<i>he says/said</i>
φοροτίζω	φροντιῶ	ἔφρόντισα	<i>worry, care</i>
φυλάττω	φυλάξω	ἔ-φύλαξα	<i>guard</i>